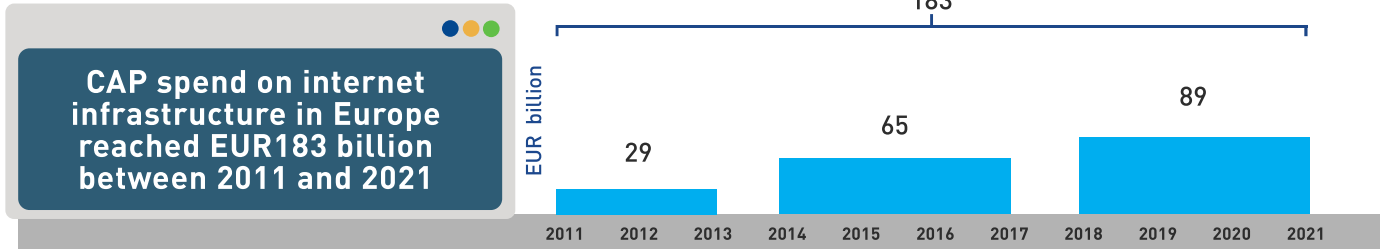


EUROPE

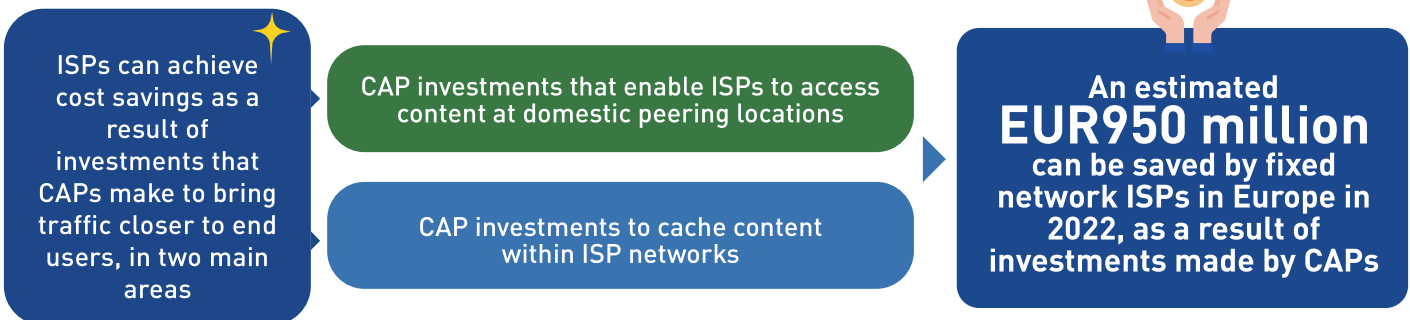
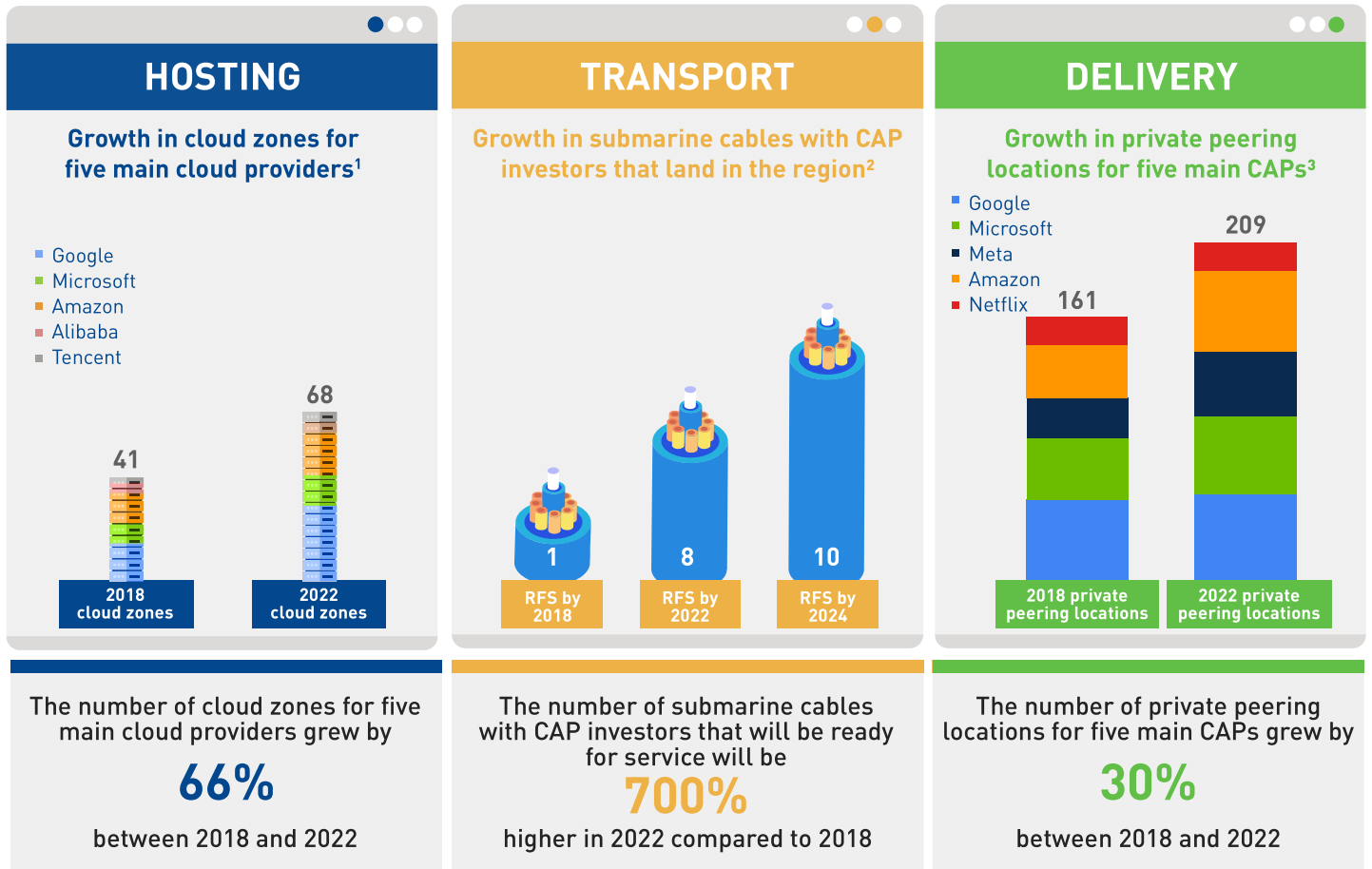
Infrastructure investment report

Internet infrastructure in Europe is relatively mature, but spend continues to grow over time

Total spend by CAPs on internet infrastructure over various periods since 2011



Examples of investment drivers by cluster



¹ Number of cloud availability zones. Sourced from cloud provider websites in mid-2018 and mid-2022.

² Examples of submarine cables with direct CAP investors. Sourced from TeleGeography Submarine Cable Map in mid-2022. 'RFS' refers to 'ready for service'. Submarine cables frequently connect different regions, and adding the figures presented across regions can result in double counting.

³ Number of private peering locations. Sourced from PeeringDB in mid-2018 and mid-2022. Please note that the growth in traffic at private peering locations is significantly faster than the growth in number of private peering locations.

Note: Regional estimates of investment are derived by splitting global estimates of investment for each cluster into different regions, based on relevant drivers or indicators for each cluster. Please see Annex B in the main report for more details. Estimates of CAP investment and ISP savings were made in USD, and converted at a ratio of 1.1 USD per EUR, for presentation purposes.

For more details please see:

<https://www.analysismason.com/internet-content-application-providers-infrastructure-investment-2022>



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